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DOORS, WINDOWS, and WINDOW GLASS at REDUCED PRICES

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Furniture, Stoves, and Hardware, Groceries, Etc.

Everything for Everybody at Prices That Dely Competition

A Call Will Convince You

### TEACHER'S EXAMINATION.

Natice is hereby given that the County Superintendent of Columbia County, Oregon, will hold the regular examination of applicants for Pruning Knife In General Use State Certificates at St. Helens, ar

Commencing Wednesday, December 16, 1914, at 9 o'clock a. m., and continuing until Saturday, December 19, 1914, at 4 o'clock p. m.

Wednesday Forenoon,

Writing, U. S. History, Physiology.

Wednesday Afternoon. Physical Geography, Reading Composition, Methods in Reading Methods in Arithmetic.

Thursday Forenoon.

Arithmetic, History of Education. Psycho'ogy, Methods in Geography. Thursday Afternoon.

Grammar, Geography, American Literature, Physics, Methods in Language. Thesis for Primary Certifi cate.

Friday Forencon. Theory and Practice, Orthography

English Literature, Chemistry. Friday Afternoon. School Law, Geology, Algebra Civil Government

Saturday Forencon. Geometry, Botany.

Saturday Afternoon. General History, Bookkeeping. J. W. ALLEN. County Superintendent

The operations of the Helix divsion of the Farmers' Union resulte!

in an actual saving of an average of \$109 to each of its 100 members dur ing the past season. This saving waaccomplished by economy in the purchase of grain bags, binder twine and other supplies. At its Helix warehouses the association handled 271,501 sacks of wheat.

## IMPORTANT EVENTS

1914-18 AT

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE

WINTER SHORT COURSE-JAN. 4-30 Agriculture, including Agronomy, Animal Husbandry, Dairying, Hord-culture, Poultry Husbandry, Insects, Plant and Animal Diseases, Cream-Plant and Animal Diseases, Creamery Managenent, Marketing, etc.
Home Economics, including Cooking, Home Nursing, Sanitation, Sewing. Dressmaking and Millinery.
Commerce, including Business Management, Rural Economics, Business
Law, Office Training, Farm Accounting, etc. Engineering, including
Shopwork and Roadbuilding.
FARMERS WEEK—FEBRUARY 1-6

A general clearing house session of six days for the exchange of dynamic six days for the exchange of dynamic ideas on the most pressing problems of the times. Lectures by leading authorities. State conferences.

EXTENSION SERVICE

Offers lectures, movable schools, Institutes and numerous correspondence MUSIC: Piano, String, Band, Voice.

Manager
Portland, Oregon

No tuition. Reduced rates on all railroads. For further informa ion address,
The Oregon Agricultural College,
(tw-12-1-to-1-1) CORVALLIS, OREGON

## LOWER TAX BURDEN

Throughout State.

General Demand is Widespread for Relief From Oppressive Taxation.

Altogether the tax totals in Multnomah county will be nearly two million dollars less than for the preeding year.

The fight to lessen the burdens of axation must be made if the state is to get on to the prosperity basis and stay there. In one public ownership city taxes

have been raised over the preceding year, and the same is true of a few school districts. In 1914 the people of Oregon

paid about \$24,000,000 in taxes, or about one-third of the gross income from the farms.

In nearly every county in the state lower tax levies have been made and in almost every city the same plan has been followed. -

Altogether the census shows an increase in ten years of only about 48,000 populaton added to the state outside of the cities.

No state can prosper under such conditions, and the record for the past few years bears this out, that few ; cope ocme here. A campaign is on to cut out half

a million dollars in the running expeases of the state, and compel all officials to turn in fees. The statement of President Gil-

man is that twelve per cent of the gross receipts of the Hill system are eaten up this year in taxes. Is it any wonder that it is very dif-

ficult to get money for development of railroad enterprises in a state so burdened?

The tax burdens must be lessened if capital is to come to Oregon in large amounts, and even Oregon banks suffer from high taxes.

THE END OF RADICALISM.

coming about by the people putting rights of owners of property.

an end of radicalism in legislation.

State taxes have gone up inordinately in states like Wisconsin and PLUM FALLS TO GIRL an end of radicalism in legislation. Oregon, where the most progressive legislation has been enacted.

In both states taxes have nearly Governor's Pritate Secretary doubled under the regime of experimentalism, and the Oregonian comments on this as follows:

The state of Wisconsin, long the home of LaFolletteism and the proving gound of legislative and dministrat've experimentation, has defeated the LaFollette amendments to the Constitution, including a plan for the initative and referendem on state life insurance and home rule for cities (giving them power to own and operate public utilities.) No amondment was adopted.

The state of Missouri by a vote of two to one on a referendum, rejected a full-crew train bill.

The papel of Oregor, through the initiative and referendum, rejected wenty-five (perhaos twenty-six) measures out of a total of twentyaine, including a confiscating tax bill, and a bill to divest private owners of waterfront properties.

But new propositions to be unloaded on the taxpayers are being hatched and fastened like the public defender act, and state employment bureaus.

The stern rule must be entorced on the legislature that matters of an experimental character that have been rejected by the people shall not be taken up in the General Assumbly.

#### Oregon Apples at the Fair.

As a portion of Oregon's display at the Panama-Pacific Exposition next year, ten carloads of products of this state will be shipped south within a few days under the auspices of the Willamette Valley Exposition Association. Already 164 boxes of apples have been forwarded and will be promptly installed in the Oregon building.

#### Cannot Condemn Property.

That private property cannot be condemned for private irrigation or waterpower purposes, was a decision handed down by the circuit court at Albany lact week, the court contending that such action would be an in-Better business conditions are fringement of the constitutional

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## A BANKER'S ADVICE

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The first step to wealth is always the hardest. It is taken when you open a savings account at the bank.

Any young man or woman who is employed can save a little each week, and when this is banked it becomes an inspiration to you. You watch is grow and accumulate until time and the habit of saving have placed you in comfortable financial circumstances. Your future is then assured and dates from the day you made your first deposit.

One Dollar will start a savings account in this Bank Do it today. Tomorrow never comes

#### THE COLUMBIA COUNTY BANK

WHEN BUYING HARDWARE

Consider the house that stands behind the goods it sells.

There is so much deceptive hardware on the market that no reliable dealer will ever GUARANTEE any article until he KNOWS it has QUALITY.

WE GUARANTEE OURS

and that is the best advertisement that we could ever write.

## MUCKLE HARDWARE CO.

## Columbia County Abstract Company

Abstracts, Real Estate, Insurance, Loans, Conveyancing.

OREGON ST. HELENS.

Is Provided For.

Miss Fern Hobbs Gets \$3600 Job as Member of Industrial Commission.

Salem, Ore., Dec. 8 .- (Special.) -Governor West today appointed his private secretary, Miss Fern Hobbs, a membe of the State Industrial Accident Commission, to succeed C. D. Babcock, whose term will expire January 1. The term is for four years and the salary \$3600 a year.

It has been known for some time that Mr. Babcock would not be reappointed, although his friends say it was generally understood at the time of his appointment to the short term that he would be named for a full term. Prior to his appointment as Commissioner he served as corporation clerk under the Secretary of State, and before that was the editor of a newspaper which supported Mr West when he was a candidate for Governor.

Miss Hobbs was made private secretary to the Governor when Ralph Watson was promoted from the private secretaryship to Corporation Commissioner by Mr. West. The last Legislature increased the selery of the private ecretary to the Governor from \$1800 to \$3000, and Miss Hobbs was the first one holding the office to receive the increased salary. She began work in the Governor's office as a stenographer.

Soon after she was made private secretary Governor West assigned Miss Hobbs to investigation work in connection with his moral crusades. Her most spectacular assignment was to Copperfield, when she, with B. K. Lawson, superintendent of the State Pon'tentry, and several members of the National Guard, closed the saloons there. Miss Hobbs read the Governor's proclamation placing the town under martial law, and Colonel Lawson and the troops took charge of the salcons.

It has been rumored for some time that the Industrial Accident Commission plum would go to the Governor's private secretary. It was the last goed place at his disposal to which she was eligable.

For a long time it was suggested that Harold Clifford, brother-in-law of Claude McColloch, the Governor's ligutenant on the floor of the senate at the last session of the Legislature, had a chance of receiving the appointment, but persons on the inside put no faith in the report. It was even suggested that Mr. McCulloch might got the place, but he was found to be inelligible, the law providing that no person may hold a position created by an act passed at a session of the Legislature of which he was a member.

The other members of the Industrial Accident Commission are Harvey Beckwith, chairman, and William A. Marshall.

#### FOR FARMERS' BENEFIT

Portland, Ore., Dec. 8, 1914 .-(Special.) -- As a great many of the farmers of Oregon find it impossible to attend the short sessions of the O. A. C., at Corvallis, school will be loaded upon a special train and taken over the state in order to distribute important instruction almost at the farmer's door. The first sessions of this traveling school will be held at Molalla and Estacada, beginning December 8. Although the complete schedule has not been definitely arranged, it has been decided that there will be 24 sessions in 24 different parts of the state, each session lasting five days, the school term ending March 27.

Engineer Laurgaad, in charge of the Tumelo irrigation project, has announced that this project is now complete and that applications for the lands are being received in great numbers. The entire project embraces 22,500 acres of irrigable land, about 6000 acres of which has already been contracted for. The lands are being sold in 40 acre tracts at \$40 per acre, one-tenth of the price to be paid at once, the balance in ten installments. The settler, by irrigating one-third of the land each year for three years, can defer the annual payments for those three years, enabling him to apply the money to the improvement of the land. Storage of water in the big reservoir commenced December 5.

Six members of the staff of the extension division of the college work will give up all their time to this instruction, discussing all the important phases of production and marketing, special attention being given to local problems. Certain subjects will be treated on certain days, makinb it possible for a busy man to attend only on the day when the special subjects in which he is interested are taken up.



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